

กริยาหลักสี่กลุ่มที่พบบ่อยในภาษาสวีดิช

THE FOUR MAIN VERB GROUPS IN SWEDISH

All the following verbs can be found in lists of the most common words in Swedish, based on the press from 1995 and 60 novels from 1980–81, compiled by Språkbanken, Department of Swedish, at the Göteborg University (<http://logos.svenska.gu.se/lbgrafsv95.html>, and <http://logos.svenska.gu.se/lbgrafbonn80.htm>).

Group 1: -ar verbs

Infinitive	Imperative	Present	Past	Supine	Past participle
berä'tta (to) tell	Berä'tta! Tell!	berä'ttar (I) tell	berä'ttade (I) told	(här) berä'ttat (I have) told	(är) berä'ttad, berä'ttat, berä'ttade (It i/they are) told
brúka (to) use/cultivate	Brúka! Use!/Cultivate!	brúkar (I) use to/cultivate	brúkade (I) used to/cultivated	(här) brúkat (I have) used to/cultivated	(är) brúkad, brúkat, brúkade (It i/they are) used/cultivated
bö'rja (to) begin	Bö'rja! Begin!	bö'rjar (I) begin	bö'rjade (I) began	(här) bö'rjat (I have) begun	(är) [pá']bö'rjad, [pá']bö'rjat, [pá']bö'rjade (It is/they are) started
frå'ga (to) ask	Frå'ga! Ask!	frå'gar (I) ask	frå'gade (I) asked	(här) frå'gat (I have) asked	(är) [ti'li]frå'gad, [ti'li]frå'gat, [ti'li]frå'gade (It is/they are) asked
klára (to) manage	Klára (av det)! Manage (it)!	klárar (I) manage	klárade (I) managed	(här) klárat (I have) man- aged	(är) [áv]klárad, [áv]klárat, [áv]klárade (It is/they are) taken care of
lä'mna (to) leave	Lä'mna (den)! Leave (it)!	lä'mnar (I) leave	lä'mnade (I) left	l(här) ä'mnat (I have) left	(är) lä'mnad, lä'mnat, lä'mnade (It is/they are) left
práta (to) talk [colloquial]	Práta! Talk!	prátar (I) talk	prátade (I) talked	(här) prátat (I have) talked	
stánna (to) stop	Stánna! (Stop!)	stánnar (I) stop	stánnade (I) stopped	(här) stánnat (I have) stopped	(är) stánnad, stánnat, stánnade (It i/they are) stopped [rarely used; replaced by the regular verb 'stoppa' (group 1) in the past participle]
tála (to) speak, talk	Tála! Speak!/Talk!	tálar (I) speak/talk	tálade (I) spoke/talked	(här) tálat (I have) spoken	[tli]tálad, [tilli]tálat, [tilli]tálade (It is/they are) ad- dressed
titta (to) look	Titta! Look!	tittar (I) look	tittade (I) looked	(här) tittat (I have) looked	(är) [út]tittad, [út]tittat, [út]tittade (It i/they are) stared at
úndra (to) wonder	(Undra!) Wonder!	úndrar (I) wonder	úndrade (I) wondered	(här) undrat (I have) won- dered	(är) [fö]undrad, [fö]undrat, [fö]undrade (It is/they are) won- dered

vérka (to) seem, act	Verka! Seem!/Act!	vérkar (I) seem, act	vérkade (I) seemed, acted	(h̄ar) vérkat (I have) seemed, acted	(är) [för]vérkad, [för]vérkat, [för]vérkade (It is/they are) for- feited.
vísa (to) show	Vísa! Show!	vísar (I) show	vísade (I) showed	(h̄ar) vísat (I have) shown	(är) vísad, vísat, vísade (It is/they are) shown
vä'nta (to) wait	Vä'nta! Wait!	vä'ntar (I) wait	vä'ntade (I) waited	(h̄ar) vä'ntat (I have) waited	(är) vä'ntad, vä'ntat, vä'ntade (It is/they are) expected
ö'ppna (to) open	Ö'ppna! Open!	ö'ppnar (I) open	ö'ppnade (I) opened	(h̄ar) ö'ppnat (I have) opened	(är) ö'ppnad, ö'ppnat, ö'ppnade (It is/they are) opened

Group 2 A: -er verbs

Infinitive	Imperative	Present	Past	Supine	Past participle
behö'va (to) need	Behö'v! Need!	behö'ver (I) need	behö'vde (I) needed	(h̄ar) behö'vt (I have) needed	(är) behö'vd, behö'vt, behö'vda (It is/they are) needed
fö'lja (to) follow	Följ (mig)! Follow (me)!	fö'ljer (I) follow	fö'ljde (I) followed	(h̄ar) följt (I have) fol- lowed	(är) följd, följt, fö'ljda (It is/they are) followed
hö'ra (to) hear	Hö'r! Hear!	hö'r (I) hear	hö'rde (I) heard	(h̄ar) hö'rt (I have) heard	(är) hö'rd, hö'rt, hö'rda (It is/they are) heard
kä'nnna (to) feel, (to) know [someone]	Kä'nn! Feel (it)!	kä'nner (I) feel, know	kä'nde (I) felt, knew	(h̄ar) kä'nt (I have) felt, known	(är) kä'nd, kä'nt, kä'nda (It is/they are) felt, known
léva (to) live	Lév! Live!	léver (I) live	lévde (I) lived	(h̄ar) levt (I have) lived	(är) [út]lévad, [út]lévat, [út]lévade (It is/they are) decrepit
lä'ra [sig] (to) teach [reflexive: to learn]	Lär [dig]! Teach [reflexive: Learn]!	lä'r [mig] (I) teach [reflexive: (I) learn]	lä'rde [mig] (I) taught [reflexive: (I) learned]	(h̄ar) lärt [mig] (I have) taught [reflexive: (I) have learned]	(är) lärd, lärt, lä'rda (It is/they are) taught/learned
stä'lla (to) put	Ställ (den där)! Put (it there)!	stä'ller (I) put	stä'lde (I) put	(h̄ar) ställt (I have) put	(är) ställd, ställt, stä'llda (It is/they are) put

Group 2 B: -er verbs

Infinitive	Imperative	Present	Past	Supine	Past participle
försö'ka (to) try	Försö'k! Try!	försö'ker (I) try	försö'kte (I) tried	(h̄ar) försö'kt (I have) tried	
hjä'lpa (to) help	Hjälp! Help!	hjä'lper (I) help	hjä'lpte (I) helped	(h̄ar) hjälpt (I have) helped	(är) hjälpt, hjälpt, hjä'lpta (It is/they are) helped
kö'pa (to) buy	Köp! Buy!	kö'per (I) buy	kö'pte (I) bought	(h̄ar) köpt (I have) bought	(är) köpt, köpt, kö'pta (It is/they are) bought
lä'sa (to) read	Läs! Read!	lä'ser (I) read	lä'ste (I) read	(h̄ar) läst (I have) read	(är) läst, läst, lä'sta (It is/they are) read

sö́ka (to) seek	Sök! Seek!	sö́ker (I) seek	sö́kte (I) sought	(här) sökt (I have) sought	(är) sökt, sökt, sö́kta (It is/they are) sought
týcka (to) have an opinion about something, (to) think	Tyck! Have an opinion (about something)!	týcker (I) have an opinion (about something), (I) think	týckte (I) had an opinion (about something), I thought	(här) tyckt (I have) had an opinion (about something), (I have) thought	(är) ómtýckt, ómtýckt, ómtýckta (It is/they are) well-liked
tá'nka (to) think	Tänk! Think!	tá'nker (I) think	tá'nkte (I) thought	(här) tänkt (I have) thought	(är) tänkt, tänkt, tá'nkta (It is/they are) thought
á'ka (to) go	Ák! Go!	á'ker (I) go	á'kte (I) went	(här) ákt (I have) gone	

Group 3: –r verbs

Infinitive	Imperative	Present	Past	Supine	Past participle
bö (to) live in (as in reside, dwell)	Bö! Live!	bör (I) reside	bódde (I) resided	(här) bott (I have) resided	(är) bebódd, bebótt, bebódda (It is/they are) inhabited
trö (to) believe, think	Trö! Believe!	trör (I) believe, think	tródde (I) believed, thought	(här) trott (I have) believed, thought	(är) trodd, trott, tródda (It is/they are) believed

Group 4: Irregular verbs

Infinitive	Imperative	Present	Past	Supine	Past participle
blí (to) become	Blí! (Become!)	blir (I) become	blev (I) became	(här) blívit (I have) become	(är) bliven, blívet, blívna (It is/they are) become [rarely used]
bá'ra (to) carry	Bär! Carry!	bär (I) carry	bär (I) carried	(här) búrit (I have) carried	(är) búren, búret, búrna (It is/they are) carried
dra (to) draw, pull	Drá! Draw! Pull!	drar (I) draw, pull	drog (I) drew, pulled	(här) drágit (I have) drawn, pulled	(är) drágen, dráget, dragna (It is/they are) drawn, pulled
finnas [passive form, but active meaning] (to) exist, be		finns (it) exists, there is/are	fanns (it) existed, there was/were	(här) fúnnits (it has) existed, there has/have been	(är) fúnna, fúnnet, fúnna (It is/they are) found
fórt'sá'tta (to) continue	Fórt'sá'tt! Continue!	fórt'sá'tter (I) continue	fórt'sátte (I) continued	(här) fórt'sátt (I have) continued	(är) fórt'sátt, fórt'sátt, fórt'sátta (It is/they are) continued
fá (to) receive, be allowed to, have to		fár (I) receive, am allowed to, have to	fick (I) received, was allowed to, had to	(här) fátt (I have) received, have been allowed to, have had to	

förstǻ (to) understand	Förstǻ! Understand!	förstǻr (I) understand	förstóð (I) understood	(h̄ar) forstǻtt (I have) understood	(är) forstǻdd, forstǻtt, förstǻdda (It is/they are) understood
ge (to) give	Ge! Give!	ger (I) give	gav (I) gave	(h̄ar) gett, gívit (I have) given	(är) gíven, gívet, gívna (It is/they are) given
gá (to) walk, leave	Gá! Walk! Leave!	gár (I) walk, leave	gick (I) walked, left	(h̄ar) gått (I have) walked, left	(är) gángen, gá'nget, gá'ngna (It is/they are) gone by, past
gö́ra (to) do, make	Gö́! Do! Make!	gör (I) do, make	gjörde (I) did, made	(h̄ar) gjort (I have) done, made	(är) gjord, gjort, gjörda (It is/they are) done, made
h̄a (to) have	H̄a! Have!	h̄ar (I) have	háde (I) had	(h̄ar) haft (I have) had	
hálla (to) hold, give [a speech]	Háll! (Hold!)	háller (I) hold	höll (I) held	(h̄ar) há'llit (I have) hold	(är) há'llen, há'llet, há'llna (It is/they are) hold, given
kómma (to) come	Kom! Come!	kómmer (I) come	kom (I) came	(h̄ar) kómmit (I have) come	(är) [v̄á'lj]kómmen, [v̄á'lj]kómmet, [v̄á'lj]kómna (It is/they are) welcome
kúnna (to) be able to		kan (I) can	kúnde (I) could	(h̄ar) kunnat (I have) been able to	
lígga (to) be lying down, be situated	Ligg! Lie (down)!	ligger (it) lies, is situated	låg (it) lied, was situated	(h̄ar) légat (it has) been lying, been situated	(är) [fö́r]légad, [fö́r]légat, [fö́r]légna (It is/they are) anti-situated
láta (to) let/permit, sound	Låt! Let!	lá'ter (I) let/permit, sound	lät (I) let/permitted, sounded	(h̄ar) lá'tit (I have) let/permitted, sounded	(är) [tíll-]lá'ten (tíllá'ten), [tíll-]lá'tet, [tíll-]lá'tna (It is/they are) allowed
lägga (to) put, lay	Lägg! Put! Lay!	lägger (I) put, lay	láde (colloquial: lá) (I) put, laid	(h̄ar) lagt (I have) put, laid	(är) lagd, lagt, lágda (It is/they are) put, laid
se (to) see	Se! See!	ser (I) see	såg (I) saw	(h̄ar) sett (I have) seen	(är) sedd, sett, sédda (It is/they are) seen
sitta (to) sit	Sitt! Sit!	sitter (I) sit	satt (I) sat	(h̄ar) súttit (I have) been sitting	(är) [néð]súttin, [néð]súttet, [néð]súttina (It is/they are) saggin [only used about furniture]
skóla [very rarely used] (to) be going to		sk̄a, sk̄all (I) will, am going to	skülle (I) was going to		
skriva (to) write	Skriv! Write!	skrívver (I) write	skrev (I) wrote	(h̄ar) skrívít (I have) written	(är) skrívven, skrívvet, skrívna (It is/they are) written
slá (to) beat, hit	Slá! Beat! Hit!	slár (I) beat, hit	slog (I) beat, hit	(h̄ar) slágit (I have) beaten, hit	(är) slágen, sláget, slágna (It is/they are) beaten, hit

stá (to) stand	Stá! Stand!	stár (I) stand	stod (I) stood	(h̄ar) státt (I have) stood	(är) [úpp]stá'nden, [úpp]stá'ndet, [úpp]stá'ndna (It is/they are) resur- rected
sá'tta [sig] (to) put [reflexive: to sit down]	Sätt [dig]! Put! [refl.: Sit down!]	sá'tter [mig] (I) put [refl.: (I) sit down]	sátte [mig] (I) put [refl.: (I) sat down]	(h̄ar) satt [mig] (I have) put [refl.: (I have) seated myself]	(är) satt, satt, sätta (It is/they are) put
ta (to) take	Ta! Take!	tar (I) take	tog (I) took	(h̄ar) tágít (I have) taken	(är) tágén, tágét, tágna (It is/they are) taken
vára (to) be	Var! Be!	är (I) am	var (I) was	(h̄ar) várit (I have) been	
véta (to) know	Vet! Know!	vet (I) know	vi'sste (I) knew	(h̄ar) vétat (I have) known	
vílja (to) want, wish	(Vill!) Want!	vill (I) want, wish	ville (I) wanted, wished	(h̄ar) vélat (I have) wanted, wished	